Aquatic Ecosystem Enhancements At A Mountaintop Mining Site



Presented January 12, 2000 Charleston, West Virginia



Aquatic Ecosystem Enhancement At A Mountaintop Mining Site

- Background / Scope of Samples Mine Project
- Structures constructed as conditions of permits
 - In-stream ponds
 - On bench structures
- Aquatic Ecosystem Enhancement Projects
 - G-Ponds
 - Abandoned Mine Land Projects
- Landform Restoration



Aquatic Ecosystems Constructed as Conditions of Permits





In-stream Ponds

On Bench Structures



Examples of in-stream ponds...









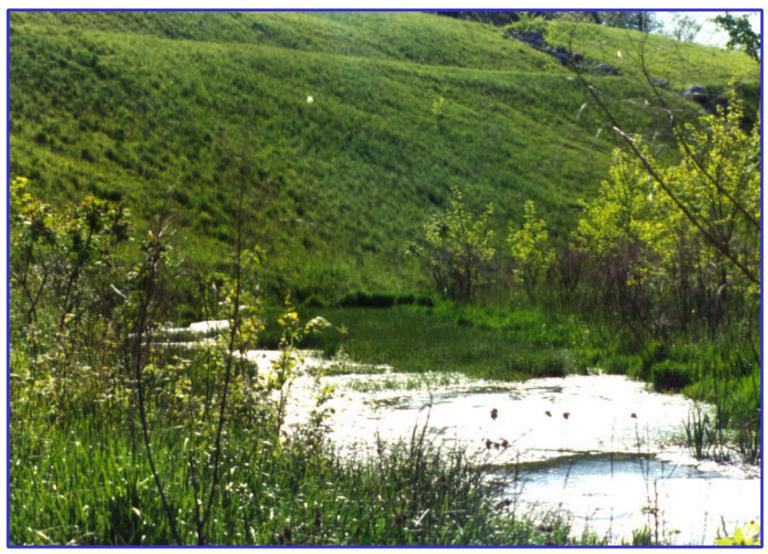




Examples of on bench structures...





















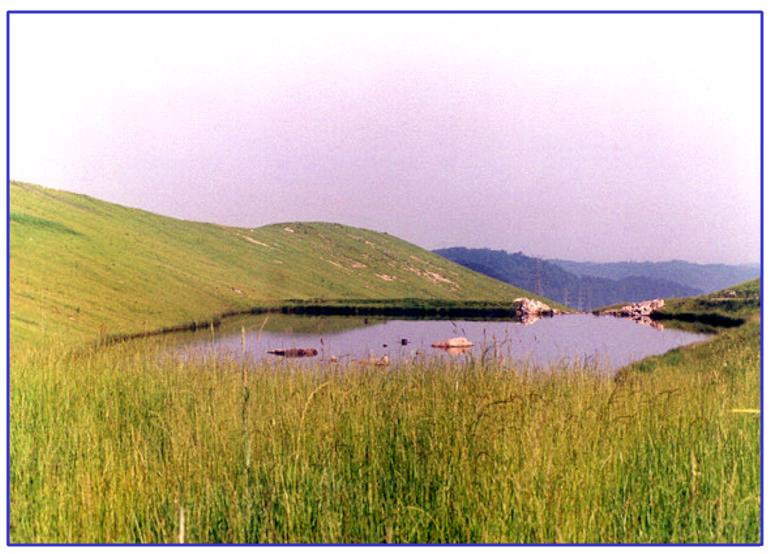
Aquatic Ecosystem Enhancement...



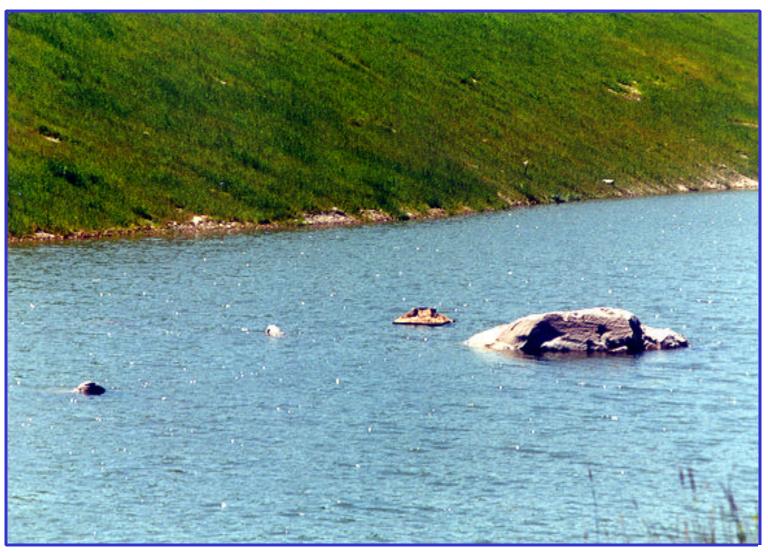


















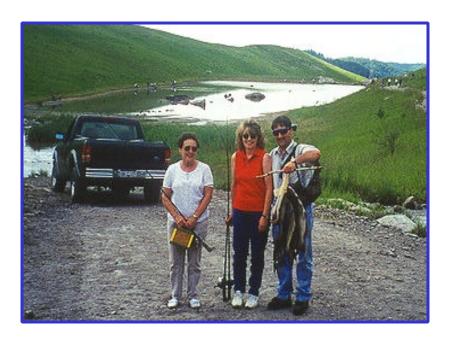














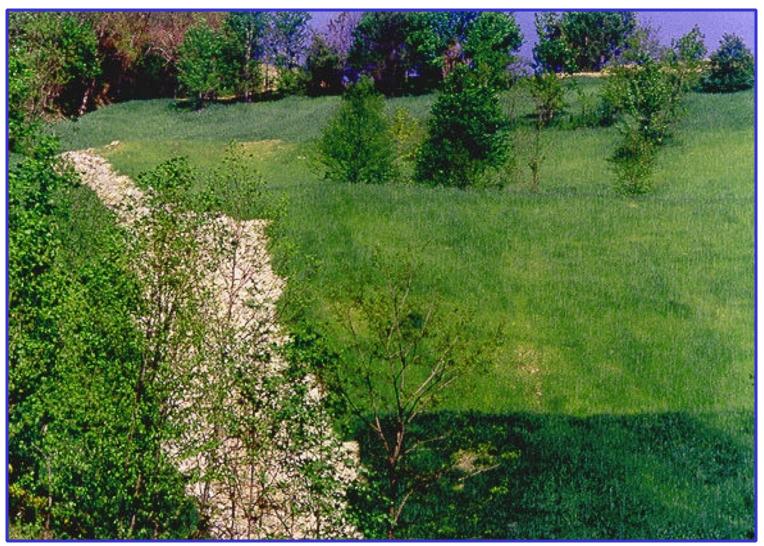
Abandoned Mine Lands Projects...















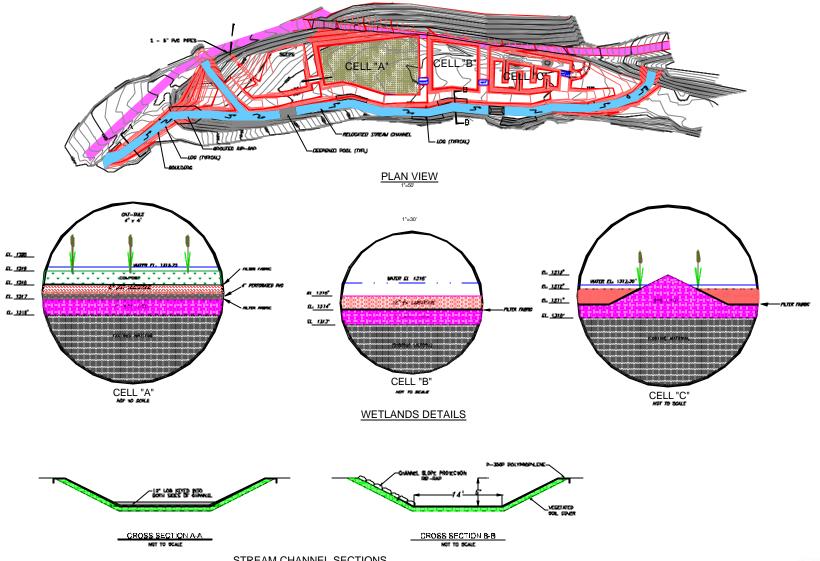


Areas of Pre- Law Mining





Engineering Design of Wetlands...



STREAM CHANNEL SECTIONS







Construction of Wetlands

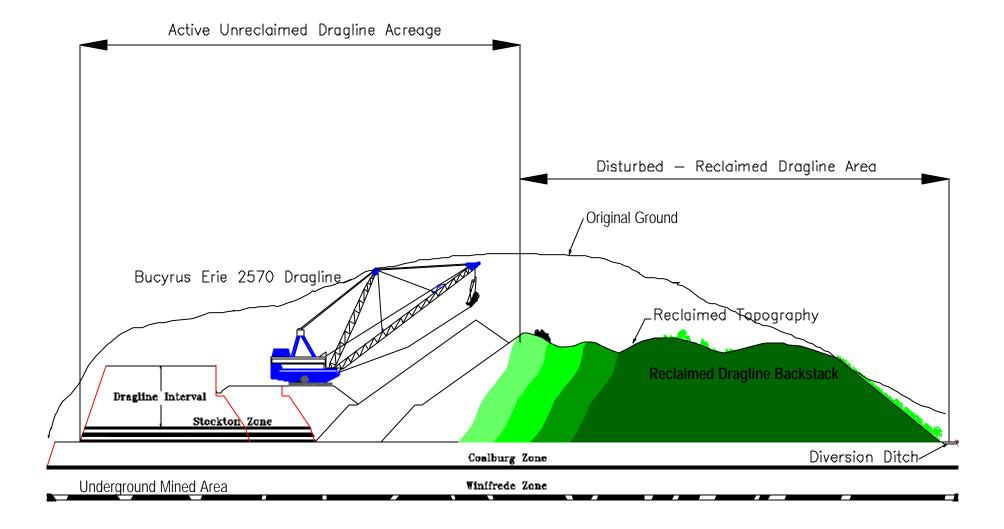








Land Forms Restoration...







During Mining





Reclaimed Area





Reclaimed Area





Reclaimed Area



